Comparing and Ordering Numbers in Scientific Notation

DO NOT rewrite them as decimals!

- 1) To compare two numbers given in scientific notation, first compare the . . . The one with the greater exponent will be ______.
- 2) If the exponents are _____, compare their decimals.
- Examples: 1. Compare 6.23×10^{14} and 8.912×10^{12}
 - 2. Which is greater, 5.15×10^{-4} or 6.35×10^{-5}
 - 3. Compare 3.28 $\times\,10^{17}$ and 4.25 $\times\,10^{17}$
 - 4. Order from least to greatest 2.81×10^{-7} ; 2.01×10^{3} ; 2.72×10^{-7} ; 9.45×10^{-4} .

Compare:
$$2.56 \times 10^5$$
 _____ 4.2×10^{-7}

$$4.3 \times 10^4$$
 _____ 1.6×10^6

$$7.1 \times 10^{-2}$$
 _____ 2.9×10^{-6}

$$7.1 \times 10^{-2}$$
 ____ 2.9×10^{-6} 5.27×10^{5} ____ 2.139×10^{5}

In 2005, Hurricane Katrina caused over \$125 billion in damage in the southern United States. Write \$125 billion in scientific notation.

/1. Evaluate. Show negative exponent both as a decimal and as a fraction.

1) 10 ⁴	2) 10 ⁻¹	3) 10 ³	4) 10 ⁻³
5) 10 ⁵	6) 10 ⁻²	7) 10 ⁰	8) 10 ⁻⁵

2. Write the numbers in scientific notations.

1) 98,000	2) 0.0004	3) 0.0056	4) 0.091
5) 0.0000451	6) 0.0089	7) 158	8) 30,600

3. Write the numbers in standard form.

1) 9 × 10 ⁻²	2) 42 × 10 ⁴	3) 8.3×10^{-2}	4) 1.95×10^{-3}
5) 9.02 × 10 ⁷	6) 2.3 × 10 ⁻¹	7) 6.032 × 10 ⁵	8) 8.977 × 10 ⁻⁶

4. Compare.

1)
$$3.5 \times 10^{-4}$$
 ____ 2.1×10^{-6} ;

2)
$$1.9 \times 10^{-9}$$
 ____ 5.3×10^{-9}

3)
$$2.3 \times 10^5$$
 _____ 2.3×10^{-7} ;

4)
$$6.279 \times 10^5$$
 ____ 1.8×10^7

5. The table lists the populations of five countries. List the countries from least to greatest population.

Country	Population	
Australia	2.0×10^{7}	
Brazil	1.9×10^{8}	
Egypt	7.7×10^7	
Luxemburg	4.7×10^{5}	
Singapore	4.4×10^{6}	

6. Write each fraction as a percent.

1) $\frac{3}{40}$

2)
$$\frac{7}{125}$$

3)
$$\frac{5}{9}$$

4)
$$\frac{1}{3}$$