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## Comparing and Ordering Numbers in Scientific Notation

 DO NOT rewrite them as decimals!1) To compare two numbers given in scientific notation, first compare the $\qquad$ . The one with the greater exponent will be $\qquad$ .
2) If the exponents are $\qquad$ , compare their decimals.

Examples:

1. Compare $6.23 \times 10^{14}$ and $8.912 \times \mathbf{1 0}^{12}$
2. Which is greater, $5.15 \times \mathbf{1 0}^{-4}$ or $6.35 \times \mathbf{1 0}^{-5}$
3. Compare $3.28 \times \mathbf{1 0}^{17}$ and $4.25 \times \mathbf{1 0}^{17}$
4. Order from least to greatest $2.81 \times 10^{-7} ; 2.01 \times 10^{\mathbf{3}} ; 2.72 \times \mathbf{1 0}^{-7} ; 9.45 \times \mathbf{1 0}^{-4}$.

Compare:
$2.56 \times 10^{5}$ $\qquad$ $4.2 \times 10^{-7}$
$4.3 \times 10^{4}$ $\qquad$ $1.6 \times 10^{6}$
$7.1 \times 10^{-2}-\quad 2.9 \times 10^{-6}$
$5.27 \times 10^{5}$ $\qquad$ $2.139 \times 10^{5}$

In 2005, Hurricane Katrina caused over $\$ 125$ billion in damage in the southern United States. Write $\$ 125$ billion in scientific notation.
/1. Evaluate. Show negative exponent both as a decimal and as a fraction.

| 1) $10^{4}$ | 2) $10^{-1}$ | 3) $10^{3}$ | 4) $10^{-3}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5) $10^{5}$ | 6) $10^{-2}$ | 7) $10^{0}$ | 8) $10^{-5}$ |

2. Write the numbers in scientific notations.

| 1) 98,000 | 2) 0.0004 | 3) 0.0056 | 4) 0.091 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5) 0.0000451 | 6) 0.0089 | 7) 158 | 8) 30,600 |

3. Write the numbers in standard form.

| 1) $9 \times 10^{-2}$ | 2) $42 \times 10^{4}$ | 3) $8.3 \times 10^{-2}$ | 4) $1.95 \times 10^{-3}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5) $9.02 \times 10^{7}$ | 6) $2.3 \times 10^{-1}$ | 7) $6.032 \times 10^{5}$ | 8) $8.977 \times 10^{-6}$ |

4. Compare.
1) $3.5 \times 10^{-4}$
$2.1 \times 10^{-6}$;
2) $1.9 \times 10^{-9}$ $5.3 \times 10^{-9}$
3) $2.3 \times 10^{5}$ $\qquad$ $2.3 \times 10^{-7}$;
4) $6.279 \times 10^{5}$ $\qquad$ $1.8 \times 10^{7}$
5. The table lists the populations of five countries. List the countries from least to greatest population.

| Country | Population |
| :--- | :--- |
| Australia | $2.0 \times 10^{7}$ |
| Brazil | $1.9 \times 10^{8}$ |
| Egypt | $7.7 \times 10^{7}$ |
| Luxemburg | $4.7 \times 10^{5}$ |
| Singapore | $4.4 \times 10^{6}$ |

6. Write each fraction as a percent.
1) $\frac{3}{40}$
2) $\frac{7}{125}$
3) $\frac{5}{9}$
4) $\frac{1}{3}$
